# Variable Speed Limits on Alberta Highways

ITS Canada ACGM - Québec, Québec

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#### What is the key objective of the study?

To develop a framework for how and when **Alberta Transportation** applies, evaluates and monitors Variable Speed Limit systems on its network.





#### What is a Variable Speed Limit system?

Traffic engineering application used to manage traffic conditions.





#### Are there any benefits?

- Increase in capacity
- Reduction in travel time variability
- Reduction in crashes
- Reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- Reduction in noise

#### How did we select a pilot site?

- Highway Type
- Speed Limit
- Collision
- Congestion / Level of Service

- Adverse Weather & Surface Conditions
- Length of Segment
- Monitoring / Maintenance
- ITS Integration



### And the selected highway segment is ... Hwy 2:32 Southbound



- Speed = 110km/h
- Collision Rate = 0.48 MVK
- Peak LOS = F
- Surface Conditions = 55% crashes
- Length of Segment = 15km (98% cs crashes)
- Monitoring = Proximity to AT and HMC
- ITS Integration = DMS + RWIS

#### What will the proposed system look like?

 Variable speed limit signs Roadside detection (speed & environmental) Traveller information 8.0m - 10.0m 1.5m - 2.5m Highway 2 Government

Where will the system components be deployed? **Conceptual layout** PDMS1@ VSL<sub>1</sub> ۷D2 Highway 2 VSL2 Highway 19 VSL<sub>3</sub> PDMS2 VD5 Airport Road Legend VSL4 VSL Pilot Project Area ODMS1 VD6 Overhead DMS (existing) RWIS (existing) VD7 VSL Sign (proposed, one per side of highway) VSL5 Video Detector (proposed, mounted on existing structures) PDMS3 Portable DMS (proposed) Government A=COM of Alberta lighway 39LEDUC **⊘**VD8 Page 8 Highway **Transportation** City

#### Sounds great ... will it work?

## Compliance is strongly linked to:

- Strong public education program
- Visible enforcement strategy





#### How will the pilot system be evaluated?

- Traffic Flow and Congestion
- Safety

- Travel Time Reliability
- Environment
- User Feedback





#### **Questions?**

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